# Fall 2024 Grad Immigration Essentials Part 2

Syracuse University

Center for International Services

### 3 Do's and a Don't

DO - Keep your Documents valid



Class Schedule

DO - Update your Information

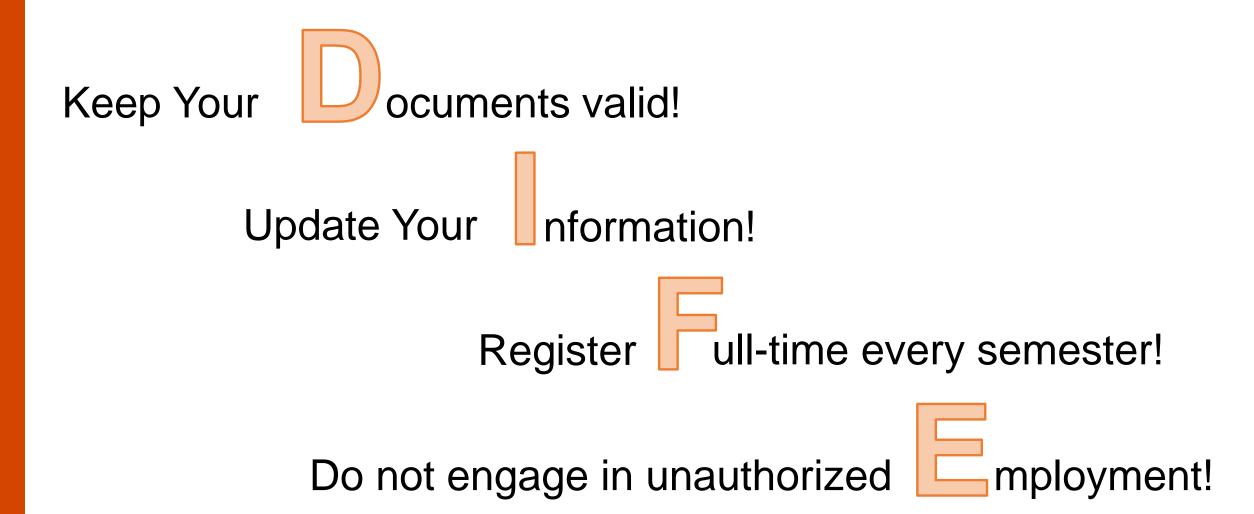
MySlice Syracuse University

DO - Register Full-time every semester

Don't - Engage in unauthorized Employment







### **Documents**

- Passport:
  - Keep your passport valid at all times
  - must be valid for 6 months into the future when entering the U.S. unless a citizen of the 6 month club
- Visa:
  - Must be valid when entering the U.S.
  - Can expire while in the U.S.
- I-94:
  - · Check every time you enter the l
  - F-1/J-1
  - D/S
- I-20/DS-2019:
  - Travel Signature
  - Program of Study
  - Program End Date



## Program

- Change Level of Study (Bachelor's to Masters; Language Instruction to Bachelor's)
- Program of Study (Computer Science to Computer Engineering)
- I-20/DS-2019 Request on the Center for International Services Website



Pre-Arrival and

/ Forms - Center

### Department of Homeland Security U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcemen

I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status OMB NO. 1653-0038

MAJOR 2

ENGLISH PROFICIENCY NOTES

ADDRESS (city/state or province/country) DATE

### SEVIS ID: N0004705512

EVISID: N0004/05512		
RNAME/PRIMARY NAME be Smith	GIVEN NAME John	CLASS
REFERRED NAME ohn Doe-Smith	PASSPORT NAME	$\mathbf{L}$ 1
OUNTRY OF BIRTH	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP UNITED KINGDOM	L - I
ATE OF BIRTH JANUARY 1980	ADMISSION NUMBER	ACADEMIC AND
DRM ISSUE REASON HITTAL ATTENDANCE	LEGACY NAME John Doe-Smith	LANGUAGE

CHOOL INFORMATION		
SCHOOL NAME SEVP School for Advanced SEVIS Studies SEVP School for Advanced SEVIS Studies	SCHOOL ADDRESS 9002 Nancy Lane, Ft. Washington, MD 20744	
SCHOOL OFFICIAL TO CONTACT UPON ARRIVAL Belene Robertson PDSO	SCHOOL CODE AND APPROVAL DATE BAL214F44444000 03 APRIL 2015	

### International St

- I-20 Request (For Curr
- DS-2019 Request (For
- I-20 Extension
- DS-2019 Extension
- Certificate of Full-Time
- Last Semester Memo
- Dependent Request Fo
- What to do if you are S

### PROGRAM START DATE SEPTEMBER 201

EDUCATION LEVE

TAL	5	32,000	TOTAL	\$	32,000	
her	\$		On-Campus Employment	\$		
penses of Degendents (1)	\$	3,000	Funds From Another Source	5		
ving Expenses	\$	6,000	Scholarship and Teaching Assistantship	\$	29,000	
ition and Fees	5	23,000	Personal Funds	\$	3,000	
TIMATED AVERAGE COSTS FOR: 9 MONTHS			STUDENT'S FUNDING FOR: 9 MONTHS			

Orientation begins 8/25/2015. Please report to ISSS upon arrival.

MAJOR I Economics, General

PROGRAM END DATE

31 MAY 2021

### SCHOOL ATTESTATION

ertify under penalty of perjury that all information provided above was entered before I signed this form and is true and correct. I executed this form in the United tes after review and evaluation in the United States by me or other officials of the school of the student's application, transcripts, or other records of courses taken nd proof of financial responsibility, which were received at the school prior to the execution of this form. The school has determined that the above named student's lifications meet all standards for admission to the school and the student will be required to pursue a full program of study as defined by 8 CFR 214.2(f)(6). I am a gnated school official of the above named school and am authorized to issue this form.

DATE ISSUED

### STUDENT ATTESTATION

NAME OF PARENT OR GUARDIAN

have read and agreed to comply with the terms and conditions of my admission and those of any extension of stay. I certify that all information provided on this form ers specifically to me and is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. I certify that I seek to enter or remain in the United States temporarily, and solely for the pose of pursuing a full program of study at the school named above. I also authorize the named school to release any information from my records needed by DHS uant to 8 CFR 214.3(g) to determine my nonimmigrant status. Parent or guardian, and student, must sign if student is under 18. SIGNATURE OF: John Doe Smith

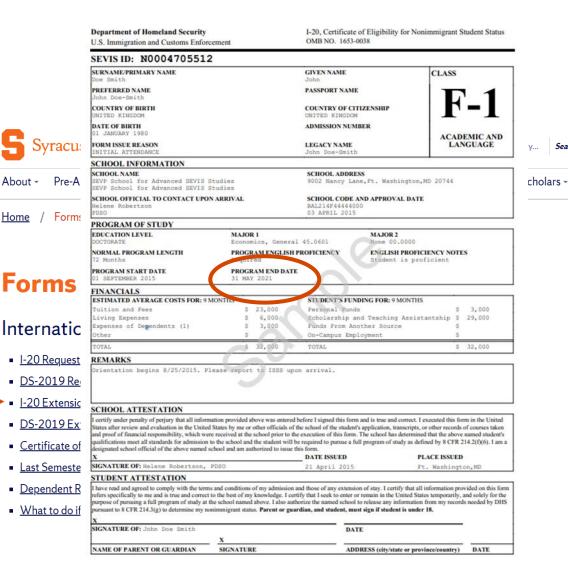
ICE Form I-20 A-B (12/2016)

SIGNATURE

Page 1 of 3

## Program End Date

- If you need less time
  - changed when finish
- If your need more time
  - I-20/DS-2019 Extension Request on the Center for **International Services** Website



<u>Home</u>

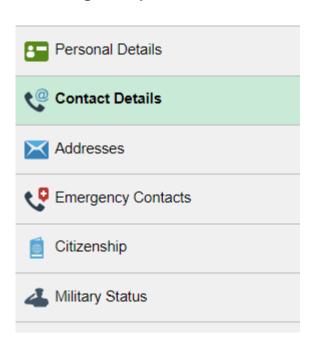
ICE Form I-20 A-B (12/2016)

Svracuse University Center for International Services

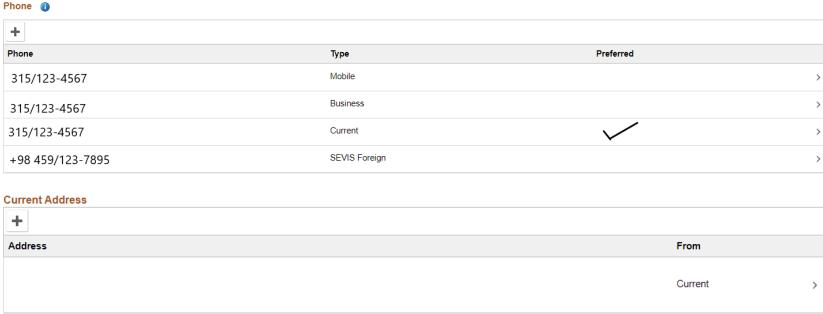
Page 1 of 3

## Information in MySlice

- Name
- Address
  - Current-here in Syracuse
  - Permanent-outside the U.S.
- Phone Number
- Emergency Contact Information







# Full-time Registration

- 9 credit hours every Fall and every Spring semester
- Summer registration not required by immigration regulations but may be required by your program
- Only one course can be taken online toward full-time registration (3 credits out of 9)







# **Summer Registration**

### Summer registration can be:

- full-time
- part-time
- in person
- online unless last period of registration

### Winterlude and Maymester

- short-term online academic terms
- cannot be counted toward full-time requirements for Spring or Fall registration





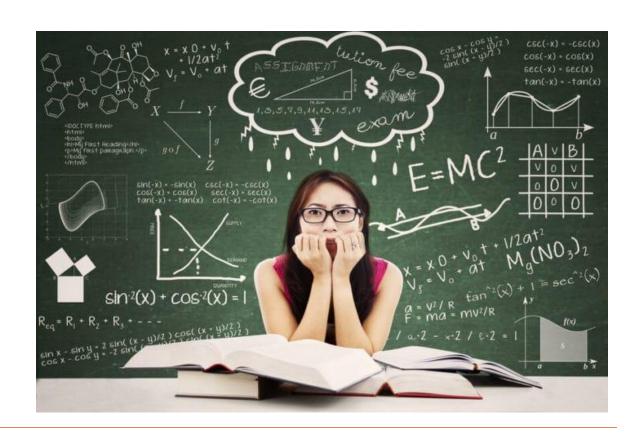


• cannot extend your stay
Syracuse University Center for International Services

### Full-time Registration

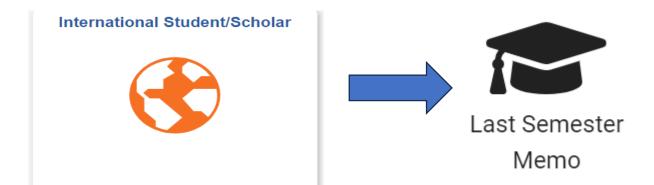
### Exceptions:

- First Semester
  - Difficulty with English Language
  - Unfamiliarity with American teaching methods
  - Improper Course Placement
- Must be documented by faculty member in writing
- Medical Reasons
  - Must be documented by licensed medical doctor, doctor of osteopathy, or licensed clinical psychologist
  - Consult with an advisor from the Center for International Services first!



### Full-time Registration

- Exception:
  - Final semester-can be registered for less than 9 credits if you need less than 9 credits to complete your degree
    - need Last Semester Memo
  - TAs/RAs/GAs/Fellows-registered for something automatically considered full-time
  - Graduate School's Certificate of Fulltime Status
    - Studying for a qualifying Exam
    - Studying for a language or tool requirement
    - Writing thesis or dissertation
    - Full-time Internship



### Certification of Full-Time Status for Matriculated Graduate Students

PLEASE NOTE: The deadline to submit this certification is 5pm on the day of the add deadline for each Fall and Spring semester. Please refer to the Academic Calendar for exact dates. All full-time students are subject to the health insurance requirement.

Syracuse University considers you a full-time student, and the Registrar can confirm your full-time status directly, if you meet one of the three criteria, below, for the semester in which verification of full-time status is requested. Your status is used for a variety of purposes, including the determination of federal loan eligibility and/or repayment.

- 1. You are registered for full-time study (9 credits in the fall, spring, or summer in a program approved by your advisor).
- 2. You hold an appointment as a graduate assistant or fellow and are registered for the semester (fall and spring only).
- 3. You are registered for fewer than 9 credits but for at least 0 credits of thesis, dissertation, or degree in progress for the semester and are engaged, at a level equivalent to full-time study, in one or more of the following activities, as appropriate to and certified by your program:

studying for preliminary, qualifying, or comprehensive examinations studying for a language or tool requirement actively working on a thesis or dissertation an internship

### **Employment**

- First Year in F-1 status limited to On campus employment
- 20 hours per week while school is in session; full-time during breaks but not more than 40 hours per week
  - •Summer 2024: May 8 Aug. 25, 2024
  - •Fall Break 2024: Oct. 14-Oct. 15, 2024
  - •Thanksgiving Break 2024: Nov. 24-December 1, 2024
  - •Winter Break 2024-2025: Dec. 18, 2024 -Jan. 12, 2025
  - •Spring Break 2025: March 9-16, 2025
  - •Summer 2025: May 7 approximately Aug. 24, 2025 (to be determined)
- On Campus means on SU's campus; paid by SU
- Handshake





# Social Security Numbers

- Used for the purpose of tracking income to be taxed appropriately and eventually to earn retirement income
- Only eligible if working/employed-not needed to begin working
- Not needed to open a bank account, get a drivers license or obtain a credit card
- Is not proof of identity No photo on the card, no date of birth
- If you are hired on campus, there is a process in place involving
  - Payroll
  - Student Employment Services/'Cuse Works
  - Center for International Service

A few weeks after you receive your first paycheck, will email you with instructions to apply for an SSN when we have what we need to give you to apply f SSN



### **Employment On Campus**

### On Campus Employment

- F-1 students may work on campus up to 20 hours per work while school is in session, full-time during breaks
- Handshake
- Employer Verification Form (EVF)-needed to apply for SSN
- The Center for International Services will contact you when we receive an EVF from Student Employment and you are able to apply for an SSN

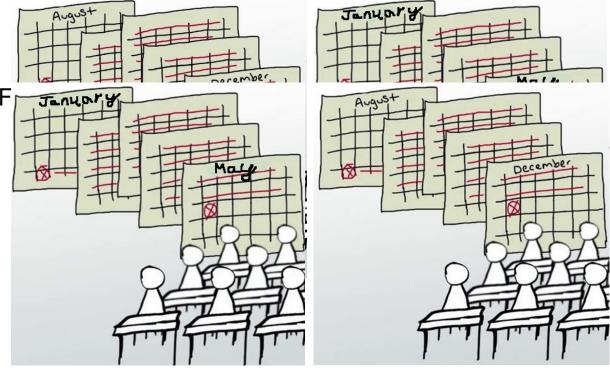
Certification of F-1 and J-1 Student On-Camp	ous Employment for So	cial Security Nu	mber Application
Instructions: This form may be typed on-line but must be print	•	,	
Section A including an original signature. The students must t	hen take this form, along wit	h passport, I-20 or	DS-2019 and I-94 card, to
the Student Employment Office for a signature in Section B ar	nd then to the Slutzker Center	er for endorsement	in Section C. Once
endorsed, this form must accompany all other required materi	als when the student applies	for a number at th	e Social Security
Administration Office. Please note that international students in	in F-1or J-1 status may work	no more than 20 h	ours per week while classes
are in session during the fall and spring semesters, but are pe			
winter and spring breaks).			(,
	ity Hiring Department In	formation	
	me of the student (as it appears on		Student's SU ID #:
Name of the on-campus employer/department (e.g., Library, Catering, Schine	Dining, etc):	Employer Identification	
		15	5-0532081
Employer / Department address (include city, state, and zip code);			
Nature of student's employment (research assistant, library aide, dining staff):			
Nature of student's employment (research assistant, library aloe, ulning stan).			
Employment start date: (MM/DD/YYYY)	Number of hours per we	ek.	
ampoyment date: (mmbb) + + + + j	Transcript of Trouts per Tro		
Name of student's immediate supervisor:	Title of student's immedi	ate supervisor:	
Supervisor's telephone number:			
Signature of Student's Immediate Supervisor		Date Signed	
	resentative I-9 approved		
Print Name	esentative i-s approved		
-	Signatu	ire	Date Signed
C. Certification of Designated School Off			
This section will be endorsed of			
This section will be endorsed to	my alter section A is co	impleted and sig	gned
This is to contife that the attribute accordance in an E	4 14		
This is to certify that the student named above is an F			
student is working or has been offered on-campus em	pioyment as described at	oove. The studen	t may apply for a Social
Security Number on or after			
Name of Designated School Official/Responsible-A	Iternate Responsible Of	ficer:	
Signature of International Student Advisor-	_		Date Signed
Designated School Official/Responsible-Alternate Responsible	oonsible Officer		
/ tolliate / too			
Syracuse University - Slutzker Center for International Services - 310	Walnut Place Syracuse NV 122	44-2380 - Phone: /245)	443-2457 Fav: (315) 443-2001

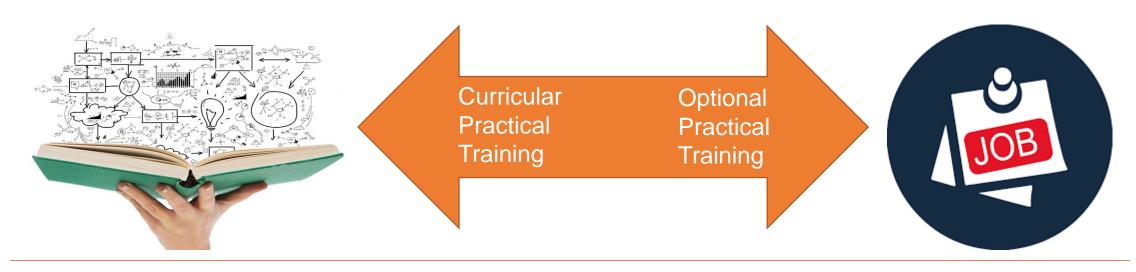
Syracuse University Center for International Services

# **Employment Continued**

After two semesters (Fall and Spring, Spring and F)

- Eligible for
  - Curricular Practical Training
  - Optional Practical Training
  - Economic Necessity





# **Employment Continued**

- After two semesters (Fall and Spring, Spring and Fall)
- Eligible for
  - F-1s
    - Curricular Practical Training
    - Optional Practical Training
    - Economic Necessity





### **Employment**

As an international student, you may want to gain some work experience while you are in the U.S. or earn some income while you are in school. In this section, you will find information on the rules and regulations of <u>on-campus employment</u>, including information about social security numbers, Optional Practical Training (OPT), Curricular Practical Training (CPT). Cap-Gap Extension and options available to students in I-1 status.

### On-Campus Employment

On-campus employment is employment on the Syracuse University campus that is paid by Syracuse University.

### Off-Campus Employment

Off-campus employment authorization is available to students who can document an unforeseen change in financial circumstances creating economic hardship.

### Curricular Practical Training (CPT) - F-1

Curricular Practical Training (CPT) is authorization for "training" that is required or an elective (e.g. Internship, Field Experience, Practicum, etc.) in your academic curriculum.

### Optional Practical Training (OPT) - F-1

Optional Practical Training (OPT) is authorization for "training" before or after completion of your degree in a position directly related to your program of study, but is not a part of your academic curriculum.

### Cap-Gap Extension

Cap-Gap Extension is an extension of OPT to cover the gap between the OPT end date of a beneficiary of a petition and application for change of status to H-1B and the start of H-1B status on Oct. 1.

### STEM Extension

The STEM extension of OPT is a 24-month extension of OPT for F-1 students who earn a degree in designated STEM fields and secure employment with employers that satisfy a number of criteria.

### I-1 Academic Training

Academic Training (AT) is employment authorization for students in J-1 status to obtain practical experience in their field of study.

### 1-2 Dependent Employment Authorization

Employment authorization available to J-2 dependents of J-1 exchange visitors.

In this Section

On-Campus Employment
Off-Campus Employment

Curricular Practical Training

Cap-Gap Extension

STEM Extension
J-1 Academic Training

J-2 Dependent Employment Authorization

Related Pages

SSNs and IT IN

Immigration Status Presentati

### Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs)

- Fellowship and Scholarship holders only
- NOT if only receiving a reduction in your tuition that may be called a scholarship on your I-20
- Information on the Center for International Services website website



### A Few Words about

Taxas are a very private, confidential matter

- Individuals are responsible for their own taxes
- Syracuse University, the Center for International Services, Payroll, your department are not responsible and cannot take responsibility for advising you on tax matters
- That said, some basic, very general information may be



### **Publication 519**

Cat. No. 15023

# U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens

For use in preparing **2023** Returns

### **Contents**

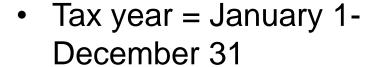
Introduction
What's New 3
Reminders
Chapter 1. Nonresident Alien or Resident Alien?
Chapter 2. Source of Income 15
Chapter 3. Exclusions From Gross Income $\dots$ 21
Chapter 4. How Income of Aliens Is Taxed 25
Chapter 5. Figuring Your Tax
Chapter 6. Dual-Status Tax Year 46
Chapter 7. Filing Information
Chapter 8. Paying Tax Through Withholding or Estimated Tax55

Table A. Where To Find What You Need To Know About U.S. Taxes

Commonly Asked Questions	Where To Find the Answer
Am I a nonresident alien or resident alien?	See chapter 1.
Can I be a nonresident alien and a resident alien in the same year?	See <u>Dual-Status Aliens</u> in chapter 1.     See <u>chapter 6</u> .
I am a resident alien and my spouse is a nonresident alien. Are there special rules for us?	See Nonresident Spouse Treated as a Resident in chapter 1. See Community Income in chapter 2.
Is all my income subject to U.S. tax?	See chapter 2.     See chapter 3.
Is my scholarship subject to U.S. tax?	See <u>Scholarships, Grants, Prizes, and Awards</u> in chapter 2.     See <u>Scholarships and Fellowship Grants</u> in chapter 3.     See <u>chapter 9</u> .
Would any U.S. estate or gift taxes apply to me, my estate, or an estate for which I am an executor, trustee, or representative?	See <u>U.S. federal estate and gift tax</u> in Reminders.
What is the tax rate on my income subject to U.S. tax?	See <u>chapter 4</u> .
I moved to the United States this year. Can I deduct my moving expenses on my U.S. return?	See <u>Deductions</u> in chapter 5.
Can I claim my spouse and/or children as dependents?	See <u>Dependents</u> in chapter 5.
I pay income taxes to my home country. Can I get credit for these taxes on my U.S. tax return?	See <u>Tax Credits and Payments</u> in chapter 5.
What forms must I file and when and where do I file them?	See <u>chapter 7</u> .
How should I pay my U.S. income taxes?	See chapter 8.
Am I eligible for any benefits under a tax treaty?	See Income Entitled to Tax Treaty Benefits in chapter 8.     See chapter 9.

### Tax System

 Government Office involved is the Internal Revenue Service IRS



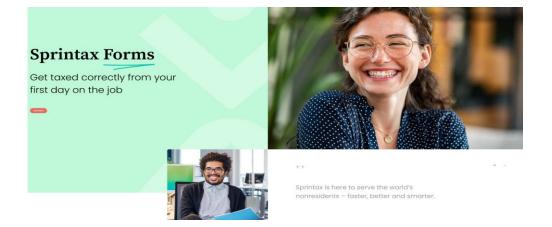
- Filing deadline is April 15 or so of the following year
- For income you received in 2024, you will have to file a tax return between the end of January 2025 and April 15,



Due date of return. File Form 1040-NR by April 15, 2024, if you were an employee and received wages subject to U.S. income tax withholding. If you live in Maine or Massachusetts, you have until April 17, 2024, because of the Patriots' Day and Emancipation Day holidays.

### Tax Returns

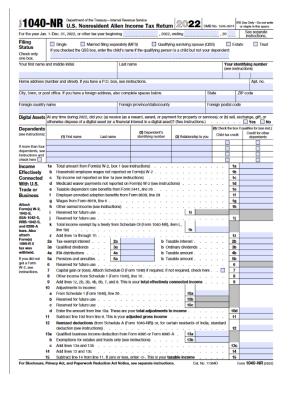
- Center for International Services purchases licenses to a software program for you to use to help prepare your tax returns = SPRINTAX
- We will send an email in February 2025 with instructions about using SPRINTAX to file your tax return for income earned in 2024
- We will provide a code to use to file your federal return for free
- Some students will also have to file a New York state tax return (and other states)-cannot use SPRINTAX for free. Cost varies by state; some

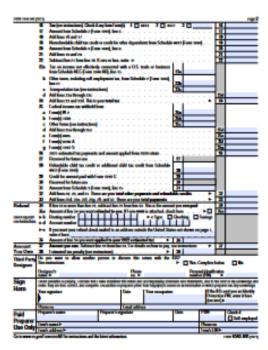




# Tax System

- "Tax Return" bad name
- Leads students to think if they file a tax return they will receive a refund of all the taxes they paid
- "Tax Return" (1040NR) is a form used to reconcile your tax account with the government
- If you paid too much, you will receive a refund of the over amount
- If you paid too little, you will owe money in taxes









### Tax System

- Why would someone have paid more or less than what they owe in taxes?
- System is based on estimated withholding of taxes by employers
- Employers estimate what you will owe in taxes based on information you provide them and pay it over to the government throughout the year-called withholding
- Foreign National Information System (FNIS)-system Syracuse University uses to collect information from you for tax

Sprintax: **Code Summary** > 1.957 Tax Summary: Student and Scholar **Total Registrations** > 1.736 \$450,341 \$152.814 Total completions Total value of Federal refunds Total value of State refunds > 1.550 Total codes purchased \$176 \$462 Average Federal refund > 1.548 Total codes used 63% 68% 100% Received a State Uptake on codes Federal refund refund Federal tax

1.212

Amended Returns

Dependent's Form 8843



### Dependents

- Spouses and Children under 21 yrs. of agenot mother, father, sister, brother, grandma, etc.
- Dependent Request Form on Center for International Services Website
- Must submit financial support documentation
   & health insurance to bring dependents
- Their legal status is linked to your status
- F-2s cannot seek employment
- F-2s cannot enroll in full-time course of study or degree program, except K-12



### Leaves of Absence

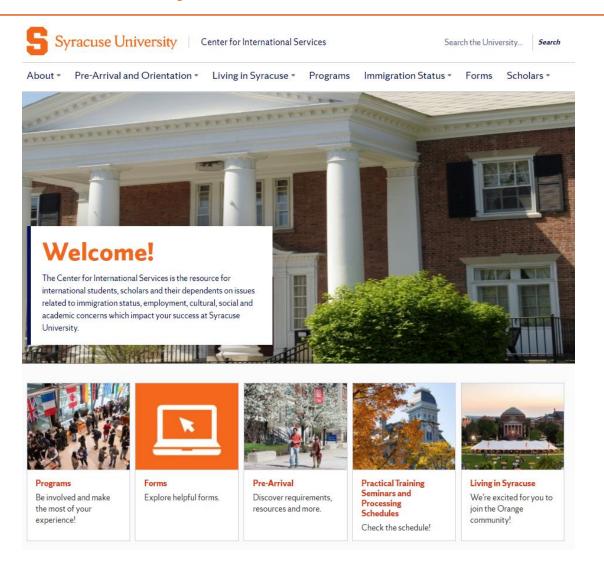
### Medical:

- Must submit written recommendation from a licensed physician, clinical psychologist or doctor of osteopathy
- May remain in the U.S. while on an approved Medical Leave of Absence

### Personal:

- Must begin with academic department
- F-1 status will be terminated
- May not remain in the U.S. while on a Personal Leave of Absence

# https://experience.syracuse.edu/international/



Syracuse University Center for International Services

# Top Ten Tips for Using Our Office

- 10. Use our Advisor on Call hours, Monday through Friday, 11 am -3 pm: someone is always available during those times; outside those times you risk having no one available to see you.
- 9. Use our general office email: <a href="international@syr.edu">international@syr.edu</a>; it is monitored several times a day, Monday through Friday, and messages are distributed to advisors throughout the day, Monday through Friday. Remember our office is closed over the weekends so an email you send on Friday at 9 pm will likely not be read until sometime on Monday. If you have a real emergency, you can always contact the Department of Public Safety (DPS) and they know how to contact the Director, you do not need to do all three.
- 7. It is best practice to email one advisor about a topic, not all the advisors with the same message; it is best practice to email <a href="mailto:international@syr.edu">international@syr.edu</a> OR an individual advisor. Best practice is likely to get you the fastest response!
- 6. Try looking under the immigration tab on our website for an answer to your question first...there is a lot of information there!

# Top Ten Tips for Using Our Office

- 5. Include your SU ID Number in all emails to the office.
- 4. It is a good practice to bring your immigration documents with you to the office if you are coming to ask an immigration question.
- 3. Immigration advice relates to an individual and specific circumstances. Advice that was given to a friend may not be applicable to you.
- 2. You should seek advice before you act or fail to act on immigration matters. It is easier to help you before you have a situation than after you have a problem.
- 1. If you receive an email from <a href="international@syr.edu">international@syr.edu</a>, READ IT! We try to send only really important information from that email address. It is something you need to know. And sometimes, something you need to take action on. Do not miss a deadline because you did not read your email.

